

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Foreword | xi |
| Introduction | 1 |
| | |
| PART I. CHRISTIAN AMERICA AND CONFUCIAN KOREA | |
| | |
| 1. Jones 1867–1887: Experiencing the American Christ | 9 |
| 1.1 <i>The Conversion of George Heber Jones</i> | 9 |
| 1.2 <i>Jones’s Early Life</i> | 15 |
| 1.3 <i>Learning the Faith through The YMCA</i> | 21 |
| 1.4 <i>The Triumphant Christ of Nineteenth-Century America</i> | 24 |
| 1.5 <i>Jones and Nineteenth-Century American Revivalism</i> | 27 |
| 1.6 <i>Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions (SVMFM) and “Evangelization of the World in Our Generation”</i> | 32 |
| 1.7 <i>Jones and the American Christ</i> | 35 |
| 2. Choe, 1858–1887: Confronting the Confucian Challenge | 39 |
| 2.1 <i>Choe’s Growing Reservations about the Status Quo</i> | 39 |
| 2.2 <i>Korea’s Great Confucian Experiment Nears its End</i> | 42 |
| 2.3 <i>Choson’s Need for Reform</i> | 46 |
| 2.4 <i>The Persecution of Catholics in Korea (1784–1871)</i> | 53 |
| 2.5 <i>Early Life of Choe Pyonghon</i> | 58 |
| 2.6 <i>Choe’s Life Goal</i> | 60 |

PART II. ENCOUNTERING THE OTHER

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 3. | Jones, 1887–1892: Going as an Apostle to Old Choson | 65 |
| | 3.1 <i>The Macedonian Call to Choson</i> | 65 |
| | 3.2 <i>Early Years of Missionary Service in Korea</i> | 71 |
| | 3.3 <i>Three Discoveries about the Korean People</i> | 84 |
| | 3.4 <i>Hananim and the Christian God</i> | 86 |
| | 3.5 <i>Jesus and the Korean Demons</i> | 88 |
| | 3.6 <i>Called To Be an Apostle from Birth</i> | 92 |
| 4. | Choe, 1888–1892: Drawing Near to Jesus the Western Savior | 95 |
| | 4.1 <i>The Initial Contact with the Missionaries</i> | 95 |
| | 4.2 <i>Choe’s Conversion to Christianity</i> | 102 |
| | 4.3 <i>Jesus, the Self-Sacrificing Savior</i> | 110 |
| | 4.4 <i>Can a Western Savior Save the East?</i> | 115 |

PART III. PART 3: JESUS THE SAVIOR OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 5. | Jones, 1892–1903: Witnessing God’s Power to Save | 121 |
| | 5.1 <i>Overview of the Missionary Work at Chemulpo</i> | 121 |
| | 5.2 <i>How Jesus, the Incarnate Mediator, Saves the Common People</i> | 122 |
| | 5.3 <i>Jesus of the Bible Seen in Chemulpo</i> | 126 |
| | 5.4 <i>Jesus and the Common People</i> | 130 |
| | 5.5 <i>“Ancestor Worship” = Old Korea</i> | 132 |
| | 5.6 <i>Jesus the Savior in Chemulpo</i> | 141 |

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 6. | Choe, 1893–1903: Preaching the Great Way of Truth | 143 |
| | 6.1 <i>Overview of Choe’s Work as an Evangelist</i> | 143 |
| | 6.2 <i>Jesus and the Founders of Eastern Religions</i> | 149 |
| | 6.3 <i>Jesus and the Human Problem in “The Doctrine of Sin”</i> | 152 |
| | 6.4 <i>The Evangelist’s Work I: Preaching the Great Way of Jesus (Chili Taedo)</i> | 158 |
| | 6.5 <i>The Evangelist’s Work II: Renewing the Nation through the Jesus Way (Tohak)</i> | 162 |
| | 6.6 <i>“The Song of Independence”</i> | 164 |
| | 6.7 <i>An Evangelist of God’s Salvation in Korea</i> | 167 |

PART IV. PART 4: JESUS THE SAVIOR OF THE KOREAN NATION

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 7. | Jones, 1903–1910: Building God’s Kingdom in Korea | 171 |
| | 7.1 <i>Jones’s Last Years of Service in Choson</i> | 171 |
| | 7.2 <i>Jesus as the “Ethical Standard” (Totokui pyojun)</i> | 173 |
| | 7.3 <i>Jesus, the Purifying Lord of the Church</i> | 178 |
| | 7.4 <i>1905 and Its Effect on Jones’s Ethical Jesus</i> | 185 |
| | 7.5 <i>Jesus and the 1907 Korean Pentecost</i> | 187 |
| | 7.6 <i>What Would Jesus and Jones Do about Japan and Korea?</i> | 193 |
| | 7.7 <i>A Recap of Jones’s Life and Work in Choson</i> | 203 |
| 8. | Choe, 1903–1910: Birthing a New Korea | 211 |
| | 8.1 <i>Choe’s Pastoral Goals at Chongdong Church</i> | 211 |
| | 8.2 <i>Jesus, the Foundation of a New Nation</i> | 214 |
| | 8.3 <i>Jesus in Reflections on the Holy Mountain</i> | 218 |
| | 8.4 <i>Jesus Builds a New Nation: Spiritually</i> | 222 |
| | 8.5 <i>Jesus Builds a New Nation: Politically</i> | 227 |
| | 8.6 <i>Jesus Builds a New Nation: Heroically</i> | 232 |
| | 8.7 <i>Pastor Choe, a Nation-Builder in the Jesus Way</i> | 237 |
| | 8.8 <i>A Recap of Choe Pyonghon’s Thought and Work</i> | 240 |
| | Conclusion | 247 |
| | Primary Sources | 253 |