

Contents

Also by E. P. Sanders from Fortress Press	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgements	xv
Abbreviations	xvii
1. Comparing Judaism and Christianity An Academic Autobiography	1
Part I. Early Judaism and the Jewish Law	
2. The Origin of the Phrase “Common Judaism”	31
3. Covenantal Nomism Revisited	51
4. The Dead Sea Sect and Other Jews Commonalities, Overlaps, and Differences	85
5. Common Judaism and the Synagogue in the First Century	125
Part II. Paul, Judaism, and Paulinism	
6. The Covenant as a Soteriological Category and the Nature of Salvation in Palestinian and Hellenistic Judaism	141

7.	God Gave the Law to Condemn Providence in Paul and Josephus	175
8.	Literary Dependence in Colossians	197
9.	Was Paul a Prooftexter? The Case of Galatians 3	219
10.	Did Paul Break with Judaism?	231
11.	Did Paul's Theology Develop?	241
12.	Paul's Jewishness	267
13.	Jewish Association with Gentiles and Galatians 2:11–14	287

Part III. Inner and Outer in the Study of Religion

14.	“By Their Fruits You Shall Know Them” Inner Governs Outer	311
15.	Wolves in Sheep's Clothing Hypocrisy and Sincerity	327
16.	Tithing Mint, Dill, and Cumin Triviality and Rituals	345
17.	Defenses against Charges of Hypocrisy and Triviality	361
18.	Faith and Works in Ancient Judaism	379
19.	Faith and Works in Early Christianity	395
20.	Insider and Outsider in Ancient Judaism	407
21.	Insider and Outsider in Early Christianity	417
22.	Christianity, Judaism, and Humanism	429

