Maps and Illustrations

Map 1: The Roman Empire

**Figures**

1.1. The Four Gospel Writers
1.2. Julius Caesar
1.3. 3rd century CE Mark
2.1. The Arch of Titus
2.2. Jesus Heals a Woman
3.1. St. Mark the Evangelist
3.2. *Salome with the Head of John the Baptist*
3.3. *The Storm on the Sea*
3.4. *The Merciful Christ*
4.1. A Roman Quadrans
4.2. *Nero Views the Burning of Rome*
4.3. IUDAEA CAPTA Coin
4.4. Insula from Ostia
4.5. Bread for Sale
5.1. *The Calling of Saint Matthew*
5.2. The Massacre of the Innocents
5.3. Jesus before Pilate
5.4. Christ Appears to His Disciples
6.1. Jesus Enters Jerusalem
6.2. *Woe Unto You, Scribes and Pharisees*
6.3. Synagogue at Katzrin
6.4. *Destruction of the Temple at Jerusalem*

7.1. *The Adoration by the Shepherds*
7.2. The Women of Jerusalem Weep for Jesus
7.3. *Supper at Emmaus*

8.1. Icon of the Magnificat
8.2. The Rich Man and Lazarus
8.3. Mary Magdalene Announces the Resurrection of Jesus to the Disciples
8.4. An Unnamed Woman Anoints Jesus
8.5. The Parable of the Fig Tree

9.1. John the Disciple, from the Isenheim Altarpiece
9.2. Christ Expels the Money Changers
9.3. The Raising of Lazarus
9.4. *The Appearance of Jesus to Mary Magdalene after Resurrection*

11.1. Chester Beatty Papyrus
11.2. The Crypt of Irenaeus of Lyons
11.3. The Four Gospel Writers

**Sidebars**

1.1. More Than Four
1.2. Irenaeus’s Claims regarding the Gospels
1.3. Eusebius’s Testimony regarding the Gospels (*Ecclesiastical History* 2.15.1; 3.39.15)
1.4. “Good News” in the Priene Inscription
2.1. Nero’s Persecution of Christians
2.2. Josephus on the Burning of the Temple
2.3. Parable of the Good Shepherd in Matthew and Luke
2.4. *Apophthegmata* and *Chreiai*
2.5. Citing Q Material
3.1. A Word to the Wise
3.2. “Anointed” Figures
3.3. The Roles and Socially Elevated Position of Powerful Scribe (*Sir. 38:24—39:11*)
3.4. Son of Man
3.5. Resurrection Is an Eschatological Event
4.1. Irenaeus’s Testimony regarding Mark
5.1. What Is a Plot?
5.2. Reading Matthew
5.3. Mark Watch
5.4. Mark Watch
5.5. Mark Watch
5.6. Mark Watch
5.7. Mark Watch
5.8. Mark Watch
6.1. Who Is Matthew?
7.1. Reading Luke
7.2. Who Is the Author of Luke’s Gospel?
7.3. Mark and Matthew Watch
7.4. Mark and Matthew Watch
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7.6. Certainty about Jesus’ Return to Establish God’s Reign
7.7. Mark and Matthew Watch
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8.2. Luke and Matthew on Expectation of the Kingdom
8.3. Mary Magdalene?
10.1. How Many Authors Does It Take to Write a Gospel?
10.2. Afterlives of Biblical Figures
11.1. Marcion’s Gospel